

**BIBLIOGRAPHY OF DELAWARE HISTORICAL ARCHAEOLOGY: AGRICULTURE AND
RURAL LIFE, NEW CASTLE AND KENT COUNTIES, 1830-1940**

I. CULTURAL RESOURCE MANAGEMENT PROJECTS (PHASE I AND II)

- Bachman, David C., and Jay F. Custer
1988 Final Archaeological Investigations of the Newport Gap
Pike (Route 41) Corridor, Wilmington and Western
Railroad to Washington Avenue, New Castle County,
Delaware. Delaware Department of Transportation
Archaeology Series No. 65. Dover.
- Bachman, David C., David J. Grettler, and Jay F. Custer
1988 Phase I Archaeological Survey of the Early Action Segment
of the Route 13 Corridor, Delaware. Delaware Department
of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 69. Dover.
- Barse, William P.
1985 Phase I and II Archaeological Investigations of the Route
141-Centre Road Corridor in New Castle County, Delaware.
Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series
No. 35. Dover.
- Brown, Ann R., Kenneth J. Basalik, and Alan Tabachnick
1990 Investigations of Cultural Resources, Delaware Route
273: Delaware Route 7 to U.S. Route 13, New Castle
County, Delaware. Delaware Department of Transportation
Archaeology Series No. 76. CHRS, INC., Chester, PA.
- Catts, Wade P., Mark Shaffer, and Jay F. Custer
1986 Phase I and II Archaeological Investigations of the Route
7 North Corridor, Milltown to the Pennsylvania State
Line, New Castle County, Delaware. Delaware Department
of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 47. Dover.
- Catts, Wade P., Lauralee Rappleye-Marsett, Jay F. Custer, Kevin W.
Cunningham, and Jay W. Hodny
1988 Final Archaeological Investigations of the Route 7 South
Corridor, Route 13 to I-95, New Castle County, Delaware.
Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series
No. 58. Dover.
- Catts, Wade P., Jay Hodny, and Jay F. Custer
1989 Phase I & II Archaeological Investigations of Old
Baltimore Pike from Four Seasons Parkway to the
Christiana Bypass, New Castle County, Delaware.
Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series
No. 71. Dover.

- Cavallo, John E., Amy Friedlander, and Martha H. Bowers
1988 **Cultural Resource Assessment, Hares Corner Interchange, U.S. Route 13 and SR 40, New Castle County, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 59. Dover.
- Coleman, Ellis C. and Jay F. Custer.
1985 **Proposed Phase I and II Archaeological Research Program within the Planned Ogletown Interchange, Newark, Delaware. Ms. on file, Delaware Department of Transportation, Dover.**
- Coleman, Ellis C., Angela Hoseth, and Jay F. Custer
1987 **Phase I and II Archaeological Investigations of the Ogletown Interchange Improvements Project Area, Newark, Delaware. Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 61. Dover.**
- Coleman, Ellis C., Angela Hoseth, Jay F. Custer, and Laura Jagers
1988 **Archaeological Investigations of the Flemings Landing Bridge Replacement, New Castle and Kent Counties, Delaware. Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 64. Dover.**
- Commonwealth Associates Inc.
1975 **Survey of Archaeological, Historical Scientific and Unique Sites in the Upper Choptank River Watershed. (3 vols.) Manuscript on file at the Bureau of Archaeology and Historic Preservation, Dover, DE.**
- Cunningham, Kevin W., Colleen DeSantis, Karen McT. Knisely and Jim O'Connor
1987 **Phase I and II Cultural Resources Surveys of Naaman's Road, New Castle County, Delaware. Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 20. Dover.**
- Cunningham, Kevin W., John W. Martin, and Joann L. Calvert
1980 **Preliminary Cultural Resources Reconnaissance of the Proposed Dualization of U.S. Route 113, Little Heaven to Dover A.F.B., Kent County, Delaware. Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 13. Dover.**
- Custer, Jay F. and David C. Bachman
1986 **Archaeological Planning Survey of Selected Portions of the Proposed Route 13 Corridor, New Castle County, Delaware. Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 44. Dover.**

- Custer, Jay F. and Kevin W. Cunningham (editors)
 1986 **Cultural Resources of the Proposed Route 13 Corridor: An Overview Prepared for the Draft Environmental Impact Statement.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 40. Dover.
- Custer, Jay F., David C. Bachman, and David J. Grettler
 1986 **Archaeological Planning Survey of Selected Portions of the Proposed Route 13 Corridor, Kent County, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 45. Dover.
- 1987 **Phase I/II Archaeological Research Plan, U.S. Route 13 Relief Route, Kent and New Castle Counties, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 54. Dover.
- Custer, Jay, Patricia Jehle, Thomas Klatka, and Timothy Eveleigh
 1984 **Cultural Resources Reconnaissance Planning Study for the Proposed Route 13 Relief Corridor, New Castle and Kent Counties, Delaware. (2 vols.)** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 30. Dover.
- De Leuw, Cather/Parsons
 1979 **Historic and Archaeological Resources of the Northeast Corridor: Delaware.** Manuscript on file at Bureau of Archaeology and Historic Preservation, Dover, DE.
- Delaware Department of Transportation Project Planning Section.
 1981 **Preliminary Cultural Resource Reconnaissance of the Proposed Route 7 Connector, Stanton, New Castle County, Delaware.** Manuscript on file at the Bureau of Archaeology and Historic Preservation, Dover, DE.
- Delaware Section of Archaeology
 1976 **Archaeological Investigations Along the Proposed Dualization Project of State Route 10. Kent County.** Manuscript on file at the Bureau of Archaeology and Historic Preservation, Dover, DE.
- Dunn, Brian W., J.M. Adovasio, D. Beynon, R.C. Carlisle, D. Dirkmaat, J. Donahue, P.T. Fitzgibbons, W.C. Johnson, F. Vento, J.L. Yedlowski
 1979 **Archaeological Survey and Test Excavations in Upper Choptank River, Marshyhope Creek, and Upper Nanticoke River Watersheds, Kent and Sussex Counties, Delaware.** Manuscript on file at the Bureau of Archaeology and Historic Preservation, Dover, DE.

- Gardner, W. M., and R. M. Stewart
1987 A Cultural Resource Reconnaissance of Portions of the Middletown-Odessa Regional Sewer System, New Castle County, Delaware. Ms. on file, Island Field Museum, South Bowers, Delaware.
- Grettler, David J., Scott C. Watson, and Jay F. Custer
1988 Final Archaeological Investigations of the Replacement of Bridges #17 and #18, on New Castle #221 (Beaver Valley Road), New Castle County, Delaware. Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 62. Dover.
- Grettler, David J., David C. Bachman, Jay F. Custer and JoAnn Jamison
1991 Phase II Archaeological Survey of All Historic Sites in the Early Action Segment of the State Route 1 Relief Route, Delaware. Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 87. Dover.
- Grettler, David J., David C. Bachman, Jay F. Custer and Joann Jamison
1991 Phase I and II Archaeological Survey of Kent Road 88 (Dover to Leipsic Road) and Kent Road 337 (Persimmon Tree Lane) Realignment, and Final Archaeological Excavation at the W. Eager Site for the Delaware Route 1 - Relief Corridor, Kent County, Delaware. Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 90. Dover.
- Gruber, Jacob W.
1962 Preliminary Report of the Archaeological Survey along the Right of Way of FAI-1 (I-95) State of Delaware. Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 2. Dover.
- Heite, Edward F., and Cara L. Blume
1992 Archaeological and Historical Discoveries in Connection with Scarborough Road, Dover, Kent County, Delaware. Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 91. Dover.
- 1991 Roads to Kirks Ford, Archeological and Historical Surveys of the Roads 92 and 100 and Mt. Lebanon and Rockland Road Intersection Improvements, New Castle County, Delaware. Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series, in press. Dover.
- Heite, Edward F. and Louise B. Heite
1986 Historical Background Report of Cooper's Corner Near Dover, Kent County, Delaware in Connection with U.S. 13 and U.S. 113A Intersection Improvements. Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 38. Dover.

- Heite, Louise B.
1984 **Archaeological Investigations of the Mudstone Branch Site, Dover, Kent County, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 26. Dover.
- Heite, Louise B. and Edward F. Heite
1985 **Fork Branch/Dupont Station Community: Archaeological Investigations on Denny's Road, Dover, Kent County, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 37. Dover.
- Hodny, Jay W., David C. Bachman, and Jay F. Custer
1989 **Phase I Archaeological Survey of the Chesapeake and Delaware Canal Section, Odessa Segment, of the U.S. Route 13 Corridor, New Castle County, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 73. Dover.
- Hutchinson, Henry H.
1963 **Preliminary Archeological Survey of the Frederica Bypass, Kent County, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 3. Dover.
- KKFS
1988 **Eligibility Study of Lancaster Pike (Rte 4B) Between Route 141 and 41.** Manuscript on file at the Bureau of Archaeology and Historic Preservation, Dover, DE.
- KKFS, CEI, WAPORA, and University of Delaware
1985 **Historic and Cultural Resources Technical Report: U.S. Route 13 Relief Route--Route 7 to U.S. Route 113.** Manuscript on file at the Bureau of Archaeology and Historic Preservation, Dover, DE.
- Lothrop, Jonathan C., Jay F. Custer, and Colleen DeSantis
1987 **Phase I and II Archaeological Investigations of the Route 896 Corridor, Route 4-West Chestnut Hill Road to Summit Bridge Approach, New Castle County, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 52. Dover.
- New Castle County Department of Planning
1987 **Brandywine Valley Scenic River and Highway Study.** New Castle County Department of Planning. Submitted to New Castle County Council. Unpublished report on file at SHPO, 15 The Green, Dover, DE.
- New Castle County Department of Planning
1989 **Red Clay Valley Scenic River and Highway Study.** New Castle County Department of Planning. Submitted to New Castle County. Unpublished report on file at SHPO, 15 The Green, Dover, DE.

- O'Connor, Jim, Kevin W. Cunningham, Jay F. Custer, David C. Bachman and Lauralee Rappleye
 1983 Phase I & II Cultural Resource Surveys of the Proposed Dualization of New Churchman's Road, Christiana, New Castle County, DE. Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series, No. 21. Dover.
- Rappleye, Lauralee, and William M. Gardner
 1978 A Cultural Resources Reconnaissance and Impact Area Assessment Survey of the Bombay Hook National Wildlife Refuge, Kent County, DE. M/S on file at the Bureau of Archaeology and Historic Preservation, Dover, DE.
- Rue, David J.
 1987 Cultural Resources Report for Proposed Construction of the Terrestrial Portion of Columbia Gas Transmission Corporation's 20-Inch Pipeline in New Castle County, Delaware. M/S on file at the Bureau of Archaeology and Historic Preservation, Dover, DE.
- Taylor, Randolph K. and Timothy A. Thompson
 1986 Phase I Archaeological Investigations and Proposal for Phase II Archaeological Survey of the Proposed Dualization of Route 141 from Route 100 (Montchanin Road) to U.S. Route 202 (Concord Pike), New Castle County, Delaware. Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 43. Dover.
- Taylor, Randolph K., Kimberly A. Snyder, Pamela Stephenson, Timothy A. Thompson, and Joan Walker
 1989 Archaeological Investigations of the Proposed Dualization of Route 141 (Centre Road), from Route 100 (Montchanin Road) to U.S. Route 202 (Concord Pike), New Castle County, Delaware. Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 72. Dover.
- Thomas, Ronald A.
 1980 Routes 4, 7, 273: An Archaeological Survey, New Castle County, Delaware. Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 9. Dover.
- Thomas, Ronald A., John F. McCune, Julia Colflesh, and John McCarthy
 1980 A Cultural Resources Assessment of Concord Pike, New Castle County, Delaware. Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 8. Dover.
- Thompson, P. M.
 1986 Springs/Red Clay Area: A Narrative Historical Overview to Gap Pike-Route 41, New Castle County, Delaware. Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 49. Dover.

Varisco, Robert A., and Jay Custer
1992 Reconnaissance Survey of Portions of the White Clay Creek
& Christina River Drainages, New Castle County, Delaware.
M/S on file at the Bureau of Archaeology and Historic
Preservation, Dover, DE.

Walker, Joan M., William P. Barse and William M. Gardner
1990 A Cultural Resources Survey of Lancaster Pike (Route 48)
from Newport Gap Pike (Route 41) to Centre Road (Route
141). New Castle County, Delaware. Delaware Department
of Transportation Archaeology Series, in press. Dover.

II. DATA RECOVERY EXCAVATIONS (PHASE III)

Basalik, Kenneth J., Ann Brown, and Alan Tabachnick
1987 Data Recovery Excavations, South Christina Relief, New
Castle County, Delaware: Historic Component.
Vol. 1 & 2. CHRS, Inc., Chester, PA.

Catts, Wade P. and David C. Bachman
1987 Final Archaeological Investigations of the Glatz Site,
Route 7 North, New Castle County, Delaware. Delaware
Department of Transportation Archaeology No. 60, Dover.

Catts, Wade P. and Jay F. Custer
1990 Tenant Farmers, Stone Masons, and Black Laborers: Final
Archaeological Investigations of the Thomas Williams
Site, Glasgow, New Castle County, Delaware. Delaware
Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 82.
Dover.

Catts, Wade P., Jay Hodny, and Jay F. Custer.
1989 "The Place at Christeen": Intensive Archaeological
Investigations of the Patterson Lane Site Complex,
Christiana, New Castle County, Delaware. Delaware
Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 74.
Dover.

Catts, Wade P., JoAnn Jamison, and Michael D. Scholl
1992 Farming on the Delaware Frontier: Data Recovery
Excavations at the Strickland Plantation on "Pearman's
Choice," Kent County, Delaware. Delaware Department of
Transportation Series [in press]. Dover.

Coleman, Ellis C., Kevin W. Cunningham, David C. Bachman, Wade P.
Catts, and Jay F. Custer
1983 Final Archaeological Investigations at the Robert
Ferguson/Weber Homestead, Ogletown, New Castle County,
Delaware. Delaware Department of Transportation
Archaeology Series No. 16. Dover.

Coleman, Ellis C., Kevin W. Cunningham, James O'Connor, Wade P. Catts, and Jay F. Custer

1984 **Phase III Data Recovery Excavations at the William M. Hawthorn Site, 7NC-E-46, Christiana, New Castle County, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 28. Dover.

Coleman, Ellis C., Kevin W. Cunningham, Wade P. Catts, and Jay F. Custer

1985 **Intensive Archaeological Investigations of the Wilson/Slack Agricultural Works Complex, Newark, New Castle County, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 34. Dover.

De Cunzo, Lu Ann, Angela Hoseth, Jay Hodny, JoAnn E. Jamison, Wade P. Catts, David C. Bachman, and Jay F. Custer

1991 **Complete Archaeological Investigations at the John Darrach Store Site, Delaware Route 6 - Woodland Beach Road, Smyrna Section, U. S. Route 13 Corridor, Kent County Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 93. Dover.

Grettler, David J., George L. Miller, Wade P. Catts, Angela Hoseth, and Jay W. Hodny

1993 **Marginal Farms on the Edge of Town: Data Recovery Investigations at the Moore-Taylor, Benjamin Wynn (Lewis-E), and H. Wilson-Lewis Farmsteads, Kent County, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series [in press]. Dover.

Heite, Edward F.

1990 **Archaeological Data Recovery on the Collins, Geddes Cannery Site.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 83. Dover.

Hoseth, Angela, Colleen De Santis, Wade P. Catts, Ellis C. Coleman, and Jay F. Custer

1990 **Final Phase III Investigations of the A. Temple Site (7NC-D-68). Chestnut Hill Road (Route 4) Ogletown, New Castle County, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeological Series No. 81. Dover.

Hoseth, Angela, Wade P. Catts, and Rebecca Tinsman

1992 **Status, Landscape, and Tenancy at Mount Vernon Place: Final Archaeological Investigations of the Jacob Cazier Tenancy Site, New Castle County, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series [in press]. Dover.

- Kellogg, Douglas
 1992 A Cultural Resource Reconnaissance Plan: Study of Proposed Delaware Route 301 Corridor, New Castle County, Delaware. Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeological Series [in press]. Dover.
- Scholl, Michael D., Angela Hoseth, and David J. Grettler
 1992 Transportation and Agricultural Change in Central Delaware: Final Archaeological Investigations at the Buchanan-Savin Farm Site, New Castle County, Delaware. Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeological Series [in press]. Dover.
- Shaffer, Mark, Jay F. Custer, David Grettler, Scott C. Watson and Colleen DeSantis
 1988 Final Phase III Investigations of the Whitten Road Site 7NC-D-100, Whitten or Walther Road, CR 346, New Castle County, Delaware. Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 68. Dover.
- Taylor, Randolph K., Timothy A. Thompson, Kimberly A. Snyder, and William M. Gardner.
 1987 Final Archaeological Excavations at the H. Grant Tenancy Site, New Castle County, Delaware. Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 56. Dover.
- Thomas, Ronald A.
 1983 Archaeological Data Recovery at an Eighteenth Century Farmstead in Lewes, Sussex County, Delaware. MAAR, Inc. Newark, DE. Submitted to University of Delaware, Construction and Engineering. Newark, DE.

III. ARTICLES, PUBLICATIONS, DISSERTATIONS, THESES

- Coleman, Ellis C., David C. Bachman, Wade P. Catts, and Kevin W. Cunningham
 1986 Archaeological Investigations at the Robert Ferguson House. *Bulletin of the Archaeological Society of Delaware* 21 (new series): 22-42.
- Coleman, Ellis C., Wade P. Catts, and Kevin W. Cunningham
 1986 Archaeological Investigations at the William M. Hawthorn Site. *Bulletin of the Archaeological Society of Delaware* 21 (new series):58-101.
- Coleman, Ellis C., Wade P. Catts, Kevin W. Cunningham, and Jay F. Custer
 1986 Archaeological Investigations at the Wilson-Slack Site. *Bulletin of the Archaeological Society of Delaware* 21 (new series):102-148.

- Custer, Jay F., Wade P. Catts, and Ellis C. Coleman
 1986 Overview and Future Research Directions. *Bulletin of the Archaeological Society of Delaware* 21 (new series):149-156.
- Custer, Jay F. and Kevin W. Cunningham, editors
 1986 Current Research in the Historical Archaeology of Northern Delaware. *Bulletin of the Archaeological Society of Delaware* 21 (new series).
- Custer, Jay F., Ellis C. Coleman, Wade P. Catts, and Kevin W. Cunningham
 1986 Soil Chemistry and Historical Archaeological Site Activity Areas: A Test Case from Northern Delaware. *Historical Archaeology* 20(2):98-94.
- Custer, Jay F., and David Grettler
 1991 Analysis of Historic Archaeological Site Locations on the Delaware Coastal Plain. University of Delaware Department of Anthropology Monograph No. 7.
- Delaware Division of Historical and Cultural Affairs.
 1976 *A Topical History of Delaware*. Dover, DE.
- Gruber, Jacob
 1965 Preliminary Report of the Archaeological Survey Along the Right-of-Way of FAI-1, State of Delaware. *Bulletin of the Archaeological Society of Delaware* No. 4 (new series) pp. 9-12.
- Scheik, Allen G.
 1964 Historical Archaeology: A Brief. *Bulletin of the Archaeological Society of Delaware* No. 3 (new series), pp. 19-28.
- Soil Conservation Service
 1970 *Soil Survey. New Castle County, Delaware*. Prepared in cooperation with the Delaware Agricultural Experiment Station.
- Thomas, Ronald A.
 1976 A Survey of Historical Sites: Archaeology in Delaware. In *Transactions of the Delaware Academy of Science*, vol. 6, edited by John C. Kraft, pp. 249-263, Delaware Academy of Science, Newark.
- Wilkins, Elwood S. Jr., and Richard C. Quick
 1976 *The House on the Kirby Tract, Better Known as Carson's or the Buck Tavern, ca. 1728-1820, and 1821-1963*. Monograph No. 1. Archaeological Society of Delaware, Wilmington, DE.

IV. PRESENTED OR UNPUBLISHED PAPERS

Ames, David L., and Rebecca J. Siders

- 1987 Computerization of the National Register of Historic Places in Delaware and its Application to Defining Property Types in the Comprehensive Historic Preservation Plan. UD Center for Architecture and Engineering. Submitted to Bureau of Archaeology and Historic Preservation - Dover, DE. Unpublished report on file at SHPO, 15 The Green, Dover, DE.

Baker, Gary E.

- 1981 J. Spear Farmstead, Blackbird Hundred: A Documentary and Artifactual Study. Unpublished Ms. on file, BAHP, Dover.

Basalik, Kenneth

- 1986 Nineteenth-Century Christiana: A Preliminary View of Tenant Farming. Paper presented at the Fifty-Third Annual Meeting of the Eastern States Archaeological Federation, Wilmington, DE.

Bengston, Russ

- 1992 Farm Ads and Their Role in Historical Archaeology
Delaware Gazette and American Watchman, 1829.
Unpublished paper. University of Delaware. Department of Anthropology.

Benton, Barry A.

- 1992 Anthropology 379: Historical Archaeology of the Eastern United States Final Paper. Unpublished paper. University of Delaware. Department of Anthropology.

Blevins, Wiley

- 1992 Appoquinimink Hundred 1870. Unpublished paper. University of Delaware. Department of Anthropology.

Catts, Wade P.

- 1988 Reflections on the Material Culture of Postbellum Black Tenants and Farm Laborers in New Castle County, Delaware. Ms. on file, University of Delaware Center for Archaeological Research, Newark, DE.

Coleman, Ellis C.

- 1986 Late Historic Archaeology (1800-1900). Paper presented at the Fifty-Third Annual Meeting of the Eastern States Archaeological Federation, Wilmington, DE.

- 1987 The Historic Archaeology of the Forgotten: Poor, Tenants and other such Folks: An Introduction. Paper presented at the Seventeenth Annual Middle Atlantic Archaeological Conference, Lancaster, PA.

- 1987 Social and Economic Development in Northern Delaware, 1750-1860: An Historical Archaeological Approach. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Society for Historical Archaeology, Savannah, GA.
- Custer, Jay F., and David J. Grettler
 1987 Changes in the Hinterland, 1800-1860: Settlement Pattern Analysis of Historic Site Locations on the Delaware Coastal Plain. Paper Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Society for Historical Archaeology, Savannah, GA.
- Di Sabatino, Pat
 1992 Agriculture and Rural Life Little Creek Hundred, Kent County, Delaware 1860. Unpublished paper. University of Delaware. Department of Anthropology.
- Friedlander, Amy, Cheryl A. Holt, Terry H. Klein, and Charles H. Leedecker
 1985 From House to Outhouse: A Study of 19th-Century Households in Wilmington, Delaware. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the SHA & Conference on Underwater Archaeology, Boston, MA.
- Garcia, Ann Marie
 1992 Study of the 1882 Delaware State Directory and the 1880 U.S. Population Census as they relate to the Murderkill Hundreds. Unpublished paper. University of Delaware. Department of Anthropology.
- Grettler, David
 1991 Farmer Slack and Farmer Snug: The Archaeology of Agricultural Reform in Central Delaware, 1780-1900. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the SHA, Kingston, Jamaica.
- 1991 Provided By Providence for General Use: Freshwater Resources and Local Government in 19th Century Delaware. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Delaware Academy of Science.
- Guerrant, Alice H.
 1984 John Dickinson Mansion: Archaeological Investigation of the Backyard. Submitted to Bureau of Archaeology and Historic Preservation, Dover, DE. Unpublished report on file at SHPO, 15 The Green, Dover, DE.
- Guerrant, Alice H.
 1987 The Owner-Tenant system in the Delaware Valley: An Example from Kent County, Delaware. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Society for Historical Archaeology, Savannah, GA.

- Hanick, Linda K.
 1992 Historical Archaeology Context, Agriculture & Rural Life in New Castle and Kent Counties Delaware: 1830-1940. Historical Photographs of Agriculture and Farm Life. Unpublished paper. University of Delaware. Department of Anthropology.
- Heite, Edward F. and Louise B. Heite
 1981 Taxonomic Frameworks for Delaware Community Studies: The Physical Dimension. Ms. on file at the University of Delaware Center for Archaeological Research, Newark, DE.
- Henry, Susan L., and Alice H. Guerrant
 1982 Effects of Transportation Variables on Settlement Pattern in Nineteenth-Century Delaware. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Society for Historical Archaeology, Philadelphia, PA.
- Hollenburg, Laura
 1992 Delaware Agriculture and the Afro-American in 1870. Unpublished paper. University of Delaware. Department of Anthropology.
- Jenkins, Chad
 1992 Historical Archaeological Context: Agriculture and Rural Life in New Castle and Kent Counties, Delaware: 1830-1940. Unpublished paper. University of Delaware. Department of Anthropology.
- Kelleher, Christopher
 1992 Murderkill Hundred: 1859. Unpublished paper. University of Delaware. Department of Anthropology.
- Martin, Brian
 1992 Agriculture of Kent and New Castle Counties, Examined through the Delaware Gazette years 1840-1848. Unpublished paper. University of Delaware. Department of Anthropology.
- Rintoul, Rob
 1992 Appoquinimink Hundred and Farming 1850. Unpublished paper. University of Delaware. Department of Anthropology.
- Scholl, Michael D.
 1992 Archaeology and the Farm Journal of Richard Mansfield. Unpublished paper. University of Delaware. Department of Anthropology.
- Vasik, Christopher S.
 1992 A Picture is Worth a 1000 Words. Unpublished paper. University of Delaware. Department of Anthropology.

Zuk, Ilan

- 1992 1850 Census of Mill Creek Hundred. Unpublished paper.
University of Delaware. Department of Anthropology.

V. MANAGEMENT PLANS

Blume, Cara Lee, Cherie A. Clark, and Meril Dunn

- 1990 Cultural Resources Management Plan for Brandywine Creek
State Park. Tech. Serv. Sec., Div. Parks & Recr., DNREC,
Dover, DE. Submitted to Bureau of Archaeology and
Historic Preservation, Dover, DE. Unpublished report on
file at SHPO, 15 The Green, Dover, DE.

Coleman, Ellis C. and Jay F. Custer.

- 1986 A Management Summary of the Phase I and II Archaeological
Surveys for the Planned Ogletown Interchange, Newark, New
Castle County, Delaware. Manuscript on File, University
of Delaware Center for Archaeological Research, Newark,
DE.

Cunningham, Kevin W.

- 1984 A Management Summary of the Phase I and II Cultural
Resource Surveys for the Proposed Route 7 Corridor (Route
13 to I-95), New Castle County, Delaware. Delaware
Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 31,
Dover.

De Cunzo, Lu Ann and Wade P. Catts

- 1990 Management Plan for Delaware's Historical Archaeological
Resources. University of Delaware Center for
Archaeological Research. Newark.

De Cunzo, Lu Ann and Wade P. Catts

- Building a Framework for Research: Delaware's Management
Plan for Historical Archaeological Resources. **Northeast
Historical Archaeology**. Vol. 19 [in Press].

Siders, Rebecca J. et al.

- 1991 **Agricultural Tenancy in Central Delaware, 1770-1900+/-
: A Historic Context**. Center for Historic Architecture
and Engineering, University of Delaware. July.

Wise, Cara L.

- 1983 **Development of a Cultural Resource Management Plan for
Lums Pond State Park**. Delaware Division of Natural
Resources and Environmental Control, Dover. De.
- 1984 Cultural Resources Management Plan for Killens Pond State
Park. Manuscript on file at the Delaware Division of
Natural Resources and Environmental Control, Dover, DE.

1985 Cultural Resources Management Plan for Walter S. Carpenter Jr. State Park. Manuscript on file at the Delaware Division of Natural Resources and Environmental Control, Dover, DE.

Wise, Cara L.

1986 Cultural Resources Management Plan for White Clay Creek Preserve in Delaware. Tech. Serv. Sec., Div. of Parks & Recreation, DNREC. Submitted to DE Div. of His. & Cult. Affairs, and Bur. Arch. & His. Pres. Unpublished report on file at SHPO, 15 The Green, Dover, DE.

1987 Cultural Resources Management Plan for Bellevue State Park. Manuscript on file at the Delaware Division of Natural Resources and Environmental Control, Dover, DE.

**BIBLIOGRAPHY OF DELAWARE HISTORIC ARCHITECTURE: AGRICULTURE AND
RURAL LIFE, NEW CASTLE AND KENT COUNTIES, 1830-1940**

Ames, David L., Mary Callahan, Bernard L. Herman, and Rebecca J. Siders

1989 Delaware Comprehensive Historic Preservation Plan. Center for Historic Architecture and Engineering, University of Delaware, Newark, DE.

Barrett, Joan C. and Roy H. Lopata

1983 Historic Buildings of Newark, Delaware. Newark Planning Department. Submitted to Conservation Advisory Commission. Unpublished report on file at SHPO, Dover, DE.

Benenson, Carol A., and Mark A. Bower

1987 Architectural Investigations of the U.S. Route 13 Relief Route, New Castle County and Kent County, Delaware. Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 55. Dover.

Bowers, Martha H.

1986 Architectural Investigation of the Route 7 North Corridor, Milltown to the Pennsylvania State Line, New Castle County, Delaware. Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 48, Dover.

1987 Architectural Investigations of the Route 896 Corridor, Summit Bridge to State Route 4, New Castle County, Delaware. Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 53. Dover.

1988 Architectural Investigations on State Route 7, U.S. Route 13 to Interstate 95 and at Milltown, New Castle County, Delaware. Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 57. Dover.

Custer, Jay F., and Kevin W. Cunningham (editors)

1986 Historic Standing Structure Cultural Resources of the Proposed U.S. Route 13 Corridor. In Cultural Resources of the Proposed Route 13 Corridor: An Overview Proposed for the Draft Environmental Impact Statement, 69-105. Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 40. Dover.

Delaware Historic Preservation Section (Compiler)

1973 Delaware State Historic Preservation Plan. Vol. One & Two. Unpublished report on file at SHPO, Dover, DE.

Del Sordo, S. G. (editor)

1984 To Build in the Best Manner: Vernacular Architecture in Middle Delaware. Delaware Division of Historical and Cultural Affairs, Dover.

Dixon, Stuart P., Cheryl C. Powell, Bernard L. Herman, and Rebecca J. Siders

- 1988 **Architectural Assessment of Route 41 (Newport Gap Pike), Route 2 (Kirkwood Highway) to Washington Avenue, New Castle County, Delaware.** Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 66. Dover.

Fitting, Gretchen

- 1979 **Bibliography of Historic Buildings and Site Surveys.** William J. Cohen and Assoc., Inc., Newark, DE. Submitted to Greater Wilmington Development Council. Unpublished report on file at SHPO, Dover, DE.

Herman, Bernard L.

- 1982 **Delaware Vernacular: Folk Housing in Three Counties. Perspectives in Vernacular Architecture,** edited by Camille Wells, pp. 179-194. Vernacular Architecture Forum, Annapolis, MD.

Herman, Bernard L.

- 1984 **Middle Delaware Tour. In To Build in the Best Manner: Vernacular Architecture in Middle Delaware,** edited by Stephen G. DelSordo. Delaware Division of Historical and Cultural Affairs, Dover, DE.

Herman, Bernard L.

- 1987 **Architecture and Rural Life in Central Delaware 1700-1900.** University of Tennessee Press, Knoxville, TN.

Herman, Bernard L.

- 1989 **Delaware's Orphan Court valuations and the Reconstitution of Historic Landscapes, 1785-1830.** In Peter Benes, ed. of **Early American Probate Inventories.** 121-139. Dublin Seminar for New England Folklife. Annual Proceedings 1987.

Herman, Bernard L. and David L. Ames

- 1983 **Historic American Buildings Survey: Alexander Wilson Agricultural Works Complex.** M.S. on file, College of Urban Affairs and Public Policy, University of Delaware, Newark, DE.

Herman, Bernard L. and Rebecca J. Siders with David L. Ames and Mary Helen Callahan

- 1989 **Historic Context Master Reference and Summary.** June. Center for Historic Architecture and Engineering, College of Urban Affairs and Public Policy, University of Delaware.

Jicha, Hubert, and Valerie Cesna

1986 Survey Report, Village of Summit Bridge. New Castle Co. Preservation Planners. Submitted to Delaware Division of History and Cultural Affairs. Unpublished report on file at SHPO, 15 The Green, Dover, DE.

Lanier, Gabrielle, Bernard Herman, Nancy Zeigler, Donald Embry, Susan Mulchahey, Rebecca Siders, Margaret Watson, and Andrea Marth

1990 Threatened Resources Documented in Delaware 1989-1990. UD Center for Historic Architecture and Engineering. Submitted to Bureau of Archaeology and Historic Preservation. Unpublished report on file at SHPO, 15 The Green, Dover, DE.

Raley, Robert L.

1971 Architectural Research Report of the Robinson House, Naaman's Road, Claymont, Delaware for the Delaware State Archives Commission. Robert L. Raley, A.I.A., Wilmington, DE. Submitted to Delaware State Archives Commission. Unpublished report on file at SHPO, 15 The Green, Dover, DE.

BIBLIOGRAPHY OF DELAWARE HISTORY: AGRICULTURE AND RURAL LIFE, NEW CASTLE AND KENT COUNTIES, 1830-1940

- Allmond, C. M.
1958 The Agricultural Memorandums of Samuel H. Black, 1815-1820. *Agricultural History* (January): 58-61. [UD S1 .A38]
- Bausman, R. O.
1933 The Economic and Historic Background of Farm Tenancy in Delaware. *Journal of Farm Economics* 15(1): 164-167. [UD AGRICULTURE LIBRARY HD1401 .A46]

1940 An Economic Study of Land Utilization in Kent County, Delaware. *University of Delaware Agricultural Experiment Station Bulletin* No. 224. Newark.

1941a An Economic Study of Land Utilization in New Castle County, Delaware. *University of Delaware Agricultural Experiment Station Bulletin* No. 228. Newark.
- Bevan, Wilson Lloyd, ed.
1929 *History of Delaware, Past and Present*. Lewis Historical Publication Company, New York. [UD F164 .B57]
- Bidwell, Percy, and John I. Falconer
1941 *History of Agriculture in the Northern United States 1620-1860*. Peter Smith, New York. [UD AGRICULTURE LIBRARY S419 .B53; MORRIS S441 .B5 1973]
- Bourcier, Paul G.
1984 "In Excellent Order": The Gentleman Farmer Views his Fences, 1790-1860. *Agricultural History* 58:546-564.
- Catts, Wade P. and Ellis Coleman
1986 Local History Summary. In *Current Research in the Historic Archaeology of Northern Delaware*, edited by Jay F. Custer and Kevin Cunningham, pp. 3-21. *Bulletin of the Archaeological Society of Delaware* 21.
- Conrad, Henry C.
1908 *History of the State of Delaware*. Wilmington, Delaware. [UD F164 .C75]
- Garrison, J. Ritchie, Bernard L. Herman, and Barbara McLean Ward, editors.
1988 *After Ratification: Material Life in Delaware, 1789-1820*. Museum Studies Program, University of Delaware, Newark, DE.

- Grettler, David J.
 1990 The Landscape of Reform: Society, Environment, and Agricultural Reform in Central Delaware, 1790-1840. Ph.D. diss., University of Delaware.
- Hancock, Harold B.
 1932 A History of the Delaware Peach Industry. Ms. on file, Special Collections, Morris Library, University of Delaware.
- 1947 Agriculture in Delaware, 1789-1900. In **Delaware: A History of the First State**, vol. 1, ed. by H. Clay Reed, 373-389. Lewis Historical, New York.
- 1968 The Status of the Negro in Delaware after the Civil War, 1865-1875. **Delaware History** 13(1): 57-66.
- 1974 The Indenture System in Delaware, 1681-1921. **Delaware History** XVI, 1(April):47-59.
- 1976 **A History of Kent County Delaware.** Kent County Bicentennial Committee, Dover. University of Delaware Library, Newark.
- Hancock, Harold B. and Joanne Mattern, compilers
 1981 Special Collections in the Delaware State Archives: Small Manuscripts and Account Books. **Delaware History** XIX 3(Spring-Summer):179-195.
- Heite, Edward F., and Louise B. Heite
 1986 Town Plans as Artifacts: The Mid-Atlantic Experience. **Quarterly Bulletin, Archaeological Society of Virginia** 41(3): 142-159.
- Higgins, Anthony, ed.
 1969a The Memoirs of John Clark Higgins. **Delaware History** XIII 3(April):171-218.
- 1969b The Memoirs of John Clark Higgins. **Delaware History** XIII 4(October):301-333.
- 1970 The Memoirs of John Clark Higgins. **Delaware History** XIV (April):61-76.
- Hoffecker, Carol E.
 1973 **Readings in Delaware History.** University of Delaware Press, Newark.
- 1977 **Delaware: A Bicentennial History.** W. W. Norton and Company, Inc., New York. University of Delaware Library, Newark.

- Holmes, William F.
 1962a The New Castle and Frenchtown Turnpike and Railroad Company, 1809-1830; Part I: Turnpikes across the Peninsula. *Delaware History* X 1(April):71-114.
- 1962b The New Castle and Frenchtown Turnpike and Railroad Company, 1809-1830; Part II: Canal Versus Railroad. *Delaware History* X 2(October):152-180.
- 1963 The New Castle and Frenchtown Turnpike and Railroad Company, 1809-1830; Part III: From Horses to Locomotives. *Delaware History* X 3(April):235-270.
- Homsey, Elizabeth Moyne
 1979 Free Blacks in Kent County, Delaware, 1790-1830. In *Working Papers from the Regional Economic History Research Center*, 3(2):31-56. Eleutherian Mills-Hagley Foundation, Greenville, Delaware. [University of Delaware Library, Newark.]
- Jackson, James B.
 1974 The History of a Prominent Kent County Farm. *Delaware Conservationist* XVIII (Spring):4-10.
- Lindstrom, Diane
 1978 *Economic Development in the Philadelphia Region, 1810-1850*. Columbia University, New York. University of Delaware Library, Newark.
- Lindstrom, Diane
 1979 American Economic Growth Before 1840: New Evidence and New Directions. *The Journal of Economic History* 39(1):289-301. University of Delaware Library, Newark.
- Livesay, Harold C.
 1968 Delaware Negroes, 1865-1915. *Delaware History* 13(2):87-123.
- Loehr, Rodney C.
 1952 Self-Sufficiency on the Farm. *Agriculture History* 26(2):37-41.
- Mayer, Anne E.
 1975 Agriculture in New Castle County, Delaware, 1850-1880: A Geographic Comparison. M. A. Thesis, University of Delaware. University of Delaware, Newark.
- Michel, Jack
 1984 A Typology of Delaware Farms, 1850. Paper delivered at the Organization of American Historians Annual Meeting, Los Angeles.

- Michel, Jack
 1985 **The Regional Organization of Delaware Agriculture, 1849.**
 Unpublished manuscript on file, University of Delaware
 Center for Archaeological Research.
- Munroe, John A.
 1984 **History of Delaware.** 2d ed. University of Delaware,
 Newark. University of Delaware Library, Newark.
- Passmore, Joanne
 1975 **History of the Delaware State Grange and the State's
 Agriculture, 1875-1975.** Delaware State Grange,
 Wilmington. University of Delaware Library, Newark.
- Passmore, Joanne D., Charles Maske, and Daniel E. Harris
 1978 **Three Centuries of Delaware Agriculture.** Delaware State
 Grange and the Delaware American Revolution Bicentennial
 Committee. University of Delaware Library, Newark.
- Scharf, J. Thomas
 1888 **History of Delaware, 1609-1888.** Vols. I and II. L. J.
 Richards and Co., Philadelphia. University of Delaware
 Library, Newark.
- Shannon, Fred A.
 1945 **The Economic History of People of the United States, vol.
 V, The Farmers Last Frontier: Agriculture 1860-1897.**
 Farrar and Rinehart, New York. University of Delaware
 Library, Newark.
- Taylor, George R.
 1964a **American Economic Growth before 1840: An Exploratory
 Essay.** *The Journal of Economic History* 24(4): 427-444.
- 1964b **The Economic History of the United States, vol. IV, The
 Transportation Revolution, 1815-1860.** M. E. Sharpe, New
 York.
- 1969 **American Economic History before 1860.** Appleton-
 Century-Crofts, New York. University of Delaware
 Library, Newark.
- Tebo, George W.
 1900 **Delaware: The Farmers Klondike.** Dover, DE.
- Wolfe, Nancy T.
 1970 **Delaware Packets and the Coming of the Railroads.**
Delaware History XIV 2(October):98-110.

**BIBLIOGRAPHY OF HISTORICAL ARCHAEOLOGY AND HISTORY: AGRICULTURE
AND RURAL LIFE, 1830-1940**

- Atack, Jeremy
1988 Tenants and Yeomen in the Nineteenth Century.
 Agricultural History 62, 3(Summer):6-32.
- Atack, Jeremy and Fred Bateman
1987 To Their Own Soil: Agriculture in the Antebellum North.
 Iowa State University Press, Ames. University of
 Delaware Library, Newark.
- Barron, Hal S.
1984 Those Who Stayed Behind: Rural Society in Nineteenth
 Century New England. Cambridge University Press,
 Cambridge. University of Delaware Library, Newark.
- Bowen, Joanne
1988 Seasonality: An Agricultural Construct. In Documentary
 Archaeology in the New World, ed. by Mary C. Beaudry,
 pp. 161-171. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Craven, Avery Odelle
1926 Soil Exhaustion as a Factor in the Agricultural History
 of Virginia and Maryland, 1606-1860. Rpt. 1965,
 Gloucester, MA.
- Deetz, James
1982 Households: A Structural Key to Archaeological
 Explanation. American Behavioral Scientist 25: 717-724.
 University of Delaware Library, Newark.
- Demaree, Albert Lowther
1941 The American Agricultural Press 1819-1860. Columbia
 University Press, New York.
- Gates, Paul W.
1960 The Farmer's Age: Agriculture 1815-1860. The Economic
 History of the United States, Vol. III. Holt, Rinehart,
 and Winston, New York. University of Delaware, Newark.
- Gray, Lewis Cecil
1958 History of Agriculture in the Southern United States to
 1860, vol. I, II. Gloucester, MA. University of Delaware
 Library, Newark.
- Hamburg, Steven P.
1985 Natural Resources and New Hampshire Agriculture, 1780-
 1950. Paper presented at the 1985 Meetings of the
 Society for Historical Archaeology, Boston, Mass.

- Henretta, James A.
 1978 Families and Farms: Mentalite in Pre-Industrial America. *William and Mary Quarterly* 35(1):3-32.
- Hudson, John C.
 1969 A Location Theory for Rural Settlement. *Annals of the Association of American Geographers* 59 (2):365-381. University of Delaware Library, Newark.
- Jensen, Joan
 1986 *Loosening the Bonds: Mid-Atlantic Farm Women 1750-1850*. Yale University Press, New Haven. University of Delaware Library, Newark.
- Larkin, Jack
 1988 *The Reshaping of Everyday Life, 1790-1840*. Harper and Row, New York. University of Delaware Library, Newark.
- McBride, Kim A., and W. Stephen McBride
 1989 Part Two: Historic Archaeology. Draft Section of Kentucky Historic Preservation Plan. Program for Cultural Resource Assessment, Department of Anthropology, University of Kentucky.
- McDaniel, George W.
 1982 *Hearth and Home. Preserving a People's Culture*. Temple University Press, Philadelphia. University of Delaware Library, Newark.
- McGuire, Randall H.
 1982 The Study of Ethnicity in Historical Archaeology. *Journal of Anthropological Archaeology* 1: 159-178. University of Delaware Library, Newark.
- Manning, Alice E.
 1984 Nineteenth Century Farmsteads on the Inner Coastal Plain of New Jersey. In *Selected Papers on the Identification, Evaluation, and Protection of Cultural Resources*, ed. by O. Chesler, pp. 42-92. Office of New Jersey Heritage, New Jersey Dept. of Environmental Protection, Trenton.
- Marti, Donald H.
 1966 *Agrarian Thought and Agricultural Progress: The Endeavor for Agricultural Improvement in New England and New York, 1815-1840*. Ph. D. Diss., University of Wisconsin.
- 1970 *In Praise of Farming: An Aspect of the Movement for Agricultural Improvement in the Northeast, 1815-1840*. *New York History* 51(July):351-375.

- Marti, Donald H.
 1979 **To Improve the Soil and the Mind: Agricultural Societies, Journals, and Schools in the Northeastern States, 1791-1865.** Agricultural History Society and Department of Communication Arts, Cornell University, Ithaca.
- Merrill, Michael
 1977 **Cash is Good to Eat: Self-Sufficiency and Exchange in the Rural Economy of the United States.** *Radical History Review* 3(4):42-71. University of Delaware Library, Newark.
- Moir, Randall W.
 1987 **Farmstead Proxemics and Intrasite Patterning. In Historic Buildings, Material Culture, and People of the Prairie Margin: Architecture, Artifacts, and Synthesis of Historic Archaeology,** ed. by David H. Journey and Randall W. Moir, 229-237.
- Moir, Randall W. and David H. Journey (editors)
 1987 **Pioneer Settlers, Tenant Farmers, and Communities: Objectives, Historical Background, and Excavations.** Richland Creek Technical Series 4, Archaeological Research Program, Institute for the Study of Earth and Man, Southern Methodist University. University of Delaware Library, Newark.
- Mrozowski, Stephen A.
 1984 **Prospects and Perspectives on an Archaeology of the Household.** *Man in the Northeast* 27: 31-49.
- National Park Service
 1983 **Archaeology and Historic Preservation; Secretary of the Interior's Standards and Guidelines. Part IV. Federal Register.** 29 September: 44716-44740.
- New Jersey Pinelands Commission
 1986 **Pinelands Cultural Resource Management Plan for Historic Period Sites.** March.
- Paynter, Robert
 1982 **Models of Spatial Inequality: Settlement Patterns in Historical Archaeology.** Academic Press, New York.
- Rapp, Rayna
 1979 **Examining Family History: Household and Family.** *Feminist Studies* 5(1): 174-200. University of Delaware Library, Newark.
- Rubertone, Patricia E.
 1986 **Historical Landscapes: Archaeology of Place and Space.** *Man in the Northeast* 31: 123-138.

- Schuyler, Robert L.
 1988 Archaeological Remains, Documents, and Anthropology: A Call for a New Culture History. **Historical Archaeology** 22(1): 36-42.
- Schuyler, Robert L., (ed.)
 1980 **Archaeological Perspectives on Ethnicity in America. Afro-American and Asian American Culture History.** Baywood Monographs in Archaeology 1. Baywood Publishing Company, Inc., New York.
- Spencer-Wood, Suzanne, (ed.)
 1987 **Consumer Choice in Historical Archaeology.** Plenum Press, New York.
- Stine, Linda France
 1990 Social Inequality and Turn-of-the-Century Farmsteads: Issues of Class, Status, Ethnicity, and Race. **Historical Archaeology** 24(4): 37-49.
- Yentsch, Anne E.
 1988 Farming, Fishing, Whaling, Trading: Land and Sea as Resource on Eighteenth-Century Cape Cod. In **Documentary Archaeology in the New World**, ed. by Mary C. Beaudry, 138-160. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Yentsch, Anne E.
 1990 Access and Space, Symbolic and Material, in Historical Archaeology. In **Proceedings of the 22nd Annual Chacmool Conference**, ed. by Suzanne Spencer-Wood. Forthcoming.
- Yentsch, Anne E., Miller, Naomi F., Paca, Barbara and Dolores Piperno
 1987 Archaeologically Defining the Earlier Garden Landscapes at Morven: Preliminary Results. **Northeast Historical Archaeology** 16: 1-29.

PRIMARY ARCHIVAL SOURCES: AGRICULTURE AND RURAL LIFE, NEW CASTLE
AND KENT COUNTIES, 1830-1940

I. ACCOUNT AND DAY BOOKS, AND OTHER FAMILY PAPERS, 1830-1940

Bibliography published in Delaware History, Hancock and Mattern, eds. State Archives, Dover

Hayes Collection. Hancock and Mattern, 183.

Henderson Family Papers, 1800-1920. Hancock and Mattern, 183.

Johnson Papers. Hancock and Mattern, 184.

Luff Family Papers. Hancock and Mattern, 184.

Moor-Naudain Collection. Hancock and Mattern, 184.

Murphey Papers. Hancock and Mattern, 184.

Reese Collection. Hancock and Mattern, 186.

Richardson Collection. Hancock and Mattern, 186.

Townsend Collection. Hancock and Mattern, 187.

Wilson Papers. Hancock and Mattern, 188.

Richard Mansfield Accounts, 1825-1846. Hancock and Mattern, 190.

Peter C. Parker Accounts, 1853-1854. Hancock and Mattern, 190.

C. J. Vandegrift Accounts, 1829-1833. Hancock and Mattern, 190.

John Emerson Accounts, 1846-1848. Hancock and Mattern, 192.

Samuel R. Fisler Accounts, 1866-1867. Hancock and Mattern, 192.

H & B Creamery Accounts, 1885-1909. Hancock and Mattern, 192.

Will Kersey Accounts, 1908-1910. Hancock and Mattern, 192.

John Moore Accounts, 1823-1840. Hancock and Mattern, 192.

Minutes of the Peninsula Horticultural Society, 1886-1920. Hancock and Mattern, 195.

Minutes of the Farmers' Institute, 1889-1918. Hancock and Mattern, 195.

Dickinson Logan Letterbook, Farming, 1856-1864. Hancock and Mattern, 195.

II. AGRICULTURAL JOURNALS, PUBLISHED

"An Act to Incorporate a Society, under the Name and Style of the Agricultural Society of the County of New Castle." **American Farmer** 2, no. 1(March 31, 1820):1-3.

American Farmer. Vol. 1 No. 1 (April 2, 1814) - Vol. 15 No. 52 (March 7, 1834). John S. Skinner, Baltimore. Weekly. Vol. 5 No. 1 (July 1849 - ; new ser., Vol. 1 No. 1 (January 1870). Monthly. University of Delaware Library, Newark.

American Farmer, and Spirit of the Agricultural Journals of the Day. Vol. 1, No. 1 (May 29, 1839)-1849. May 1839-May 1845, Weekly. July 1845-June 1849, Monthly. University of Delaware Library, Newark.

Blake, John L.

1854 **The Modern Farmer.** Derby and Miller, Auburn.
University of Delaware Library, Newark.

1855 **The Farm and the Fireside.** J.C. Derby, New York.
University of Delaware Library, Newark.

1856 **The Farmer's Every-day Book, or Sketches of Social Life in the Country.** Miller, Orton and Mulligan, Auburn, NY.
University of Delaware Library, Newark.

Emerson, Gouveneur

1855 **An Address Delivered before the Agricultural Society of New Castle County, Delaware, at its Annual Exhibition.** T. K. and P. G. Collins, Philadelphia.

1849 **An Address Delivered Before the Society for Promoting Agriculture of the County of Philadelphia.** J. C. Clark, Philadelphia.

Emerson, Gouveneur (adapter)

1844 **The Farmer's Encyclopedia and Dictionary of Rural Affairs,** by Cuthbert William Johnson. Carey and Hart, Philadelphia. Rpt. 1860. University of Delaware Library, Newark.

Emerson, Gouveneur (editor)

1855 **The Practical Fruit, Flower, and Vegetable Gardener's Companion,** by Patrick Neill. C. M. Saxton and Company, New York.

The Farmer's Cabinet. 1836-1840

Genesee Farmer: A Monthly Journal Devoted to Agriculture and Horticulture, Domestic and Rural Economy

Hayes, Manlove

1860 **An Address Delivered Before the Agricultural Society of Kent County Convened at Dover on the 13th Day of March, 1860.** Delawarean Press, Dover.

Huffington, William. **Delaware Register and Farmers' Magazine.**
2 vols. 1837-1838. S. Kimmey, Dover. University of Delaware Library, Newark.

The Plough, the Loom and the Anvil: An American Farmer's Magazine and Mechanics' Guide. J. S. Skinner and Son, Philadelphia, 1848-1857. University of Delaware Library, Newark.

Register of Rural Affairs and Cultivator Almanac. Luther Tucker and Son, Albany, 1857.

Schematics of Farm Types. Root and Co., Inc., Washington, D. C., ca. 1850.

Wiggins, Francis S.

1840 **The American Farmer's Instructor, or, Practical Agriculturalist: Comprehending the Cultivation of Plants, the Husbandry of Animals, and the Economy of the Farm...** O. Rogers, Philadelphia. University of Delaware Library, Newark.

III. ATLASES

Atlas of the State of Delaware. Pomeroy and Beers, Philadelphia, 1868.

Atlas of the State of Delaware. G. William Baist, Philadelphia, 1893.

Booth, James C.

1841 **Memoir of the Geological Survey of the State of Delaware: Including the Application of the Geological Observations to Agriculture.** S. Kimmey, Dover.

IV. COURT RECORDS

Delaware Reports. Court of Chancery. University of Delaware Library, Newark.

Delaware Reports. Court of Oyer and Terminer. University of Delaware Library, Newark.

Delaware Reports. Superior Court. University of Delaware Library, Newark.

Delaware State Directories, 1865-1898. University of Delaware Library, Newark.

Kent County Estate and Probate Records. 1830-1940. State Archives, Dover.

Kent County Land Plats. State Archives, Dover.

Kent County Levy Court, Road Petitions and Returns. State Archives, Dover.

Kent County Orphans Court Records. 1830-1875 State Archives, Dover.

Kent County Tax Assessment Records. 1830-1896 State Archives, Dover.

New Castle County Estate and Probate Records. 1830-1940. State Archives, Dover. University of Delaware Library, Newark.

New Castle County Land Plats. State Archives, Dover.

New Castle County Levy Court, Road Petitions and Returns. State Archives, Dover.

New Castle County Orphans Court Records. 1830-1860. State Archives, Dover.

New Castle County Tax Assessment Records. 1830-1860. State Archives, Dover.

V. JOURNALS AND DIARIES, 1830-1940

Some Published in Delaware History. Hancock and Mattern.

Forman, Martha Ogle

1976 **Plantation Life at Rose Hill: The Diaries of Martha Ogle Forman, 1814-1845.** Edited by W. Emerson Wilson. Historical Society of Delaware, Wilmington.

VI. MAPS

Land Classification Map of Kent County. Bausman, 1939.

Map of Kent County, Delaware, from Actual Surveys. J. H. French and J. L. Skinner. Byles, Philadelphia, 1859.

Map of Kent County U. S. Postal Routes, 1913.

Map of New Castle County, Delaware from Original Surveys. Samuel Rea and Jacob Price. Smith and Wister, Philadelphia, 1849.

Map of New Castle County, Delaware. G. M. Hopkins and Co., Philadelphia, 1881.

Map of the State of Delaware, from Original Surveys. Jacob Price and Samuel Rea. Smith, Philadelphia, 1850.

Map of Vicinity of Philadelphia and Wilmington. D. J. Lake and Beers, 1860.

United States Geological Survey Topographical Maps, 1906.

VII. NEWSPAPERS

Daily Gazette. 1874-1883. University of Delaware Library, Newark.

Delaware Gazette. 1837-1872. Weekly (some missing). University of Delaware Library, Newark.

Delaware Gazette and American Watchman. Vol. 9 No. 916 (Dec. 12, 1828) - Vol. 23 No. 2393 (March 17, 1837). University of Delaware Library, Newark.

Delaware Herald.

Delaware Republican. 1842-1858. University of Delaware Library, Newark.

Delaware Review. 1882-1972. University of Delaware Library, Newark.

Delaware State Journal. 1831-1859. University of Delaware Library, Newark.

Smyrna Times.

Wilmington Daily Gazette. 1872-1874. University of Delaware Library, Newark.

VIII. PHOTOGRAPHS

Special Collections, Morris Library, University of Delaware
Historical Society of Delaware, Wilmington
State Archives, Dover

IX. UNITED STATES CENSUSES

United States Census of Agriculture, New Castle and Kent Counties:
1850-1890. University of Delaware Center For Archaeological
Research, Newark.

United States Census of Population, New Castle and Kent Counties:
1830-1910. Manuscript Schedules. University of Delaware
Library, Newark.

- United States Department of Commerce. **Statistical Abstract of the United States.** Annual, beginning 1878. University of Delaware Library, Newark.
- Fifth Census; or, Enumeration of the Inhabitants of the United States, 1830.** Duff and Green, Washington. 1832. University of Delaware Library, Newark.
- Sixth Census or Enumeration of the Inhabitants of the United States, as corrected at the Department of State in 1840.** Blair and Rives, Washington. 1841. University of Delaware Library, Newark.
- Compendium of the Enumeration of the Inhabitants and Statistics of the United States, as Obtained at the Department of State, from the Returns of the Sixth Census.** Thomas Allen, Washington. 1841. University of Delaware Library, Newark.
- The Seventh Census of the United States: 1850.** Robert Armstrong, Washington. 1853. University of Delaware Library, Newark.
- Population of the United States in 1860.** Government Printing Office, Washington. 1864. University of Delaware Library, Newark.
- Agriculture of the United States in 1860.** Government Printing Office, Washington. 1864. University of Delaware Library, Newark.
- The Statistics of the Population of the United States...from the Original Returns of the Ninth Census (June 1, 1870).** Government Printing Office, Washington. 1872. University of Delaware Library, Newark.
- Statistics of Population. Ninth Census of the United States. Supplement.** Government Printing Office, Washington. 1872. University of Delaware Library, Newark.
- A Compendium of the Ninth Census (June 1, 1870).** Government Printing Office, Washington. 1872. University of Delaware Library, Newark.
- U. S. Census Office. **Statistics of the Population of the United States at the Tenth Census (June 1, 1880).** Government Printing Office, Washington. 1883. University of Delaware Library, Newark.
- U. S. Census Office. **Report on the Productions of Agriculture as Returned at the Tenth Census (June 1, 1880).** Government Printing Office, Washington. 1883. University of Delaware Library, Newark.
- U. S. Census Office. **Compendium of the Eleventh Census. 1890. Part 1-Population.** Government Printing Office, Washington. 1892. University of Delaware Library, Newark.

U. S. Census Office. **Compendium of the Eleventh Census. 1890.**
Part 3. Government Printing Office, Washington. 1897.
University of Delaware Library, Newark.

**Reports on the Statistics of Agriculture in the United States...at
the Eleventh Census: 1890.** Government Printing Office,
Washington. 1896. University of Delaware Library, Newark.

U. S. Census Office. **Report on Farms and Homes...at the Eleventh
Census: 1890.** Government Printing Office, Washington. 1896.
University of Delaware Library, Newark.

**Census Reports. Volume 1. Twelfth Census of the United States
taken in the Year 1900. Population. Part 1.** U. S. Census
Office, Washington. 1901. University of Delaware Library,
Newark.

**Census Reports. Volume 5. Twelfth Census of the United States
taken in the Year 1900. Agriculture. Part 1.** U. S. Census
Office, Washington. 1902. University of Delaware Library,
Newark.

**Census Reports. Volume 6. Twelfth Census of the United States
taken in the Year 1900. Agriculture. Part 2.** U. S. Census
Office, Washington. 1902. University of Delaware Library,
Newark.

U. S. Bureau of the Census. **Thirteenth Census taken in the Year
1910. Volume 2. Population. 1910.** Government Printing
Office, Washington. 1913. University of Delaware Library,
Newark.

U. S. Bureau of the Census. **Thirteenth Census taken in the Year
1910. Volume 6. Agriculture. 1910.** Government Printing
Office, Washington. 1913. University of Delaware Library,
Newark.

U. S. Bureau of the Census. **Fourteenth Census of the United
States taken in the Year 1920. Volume II. Population. 1920.**
Government Printing Office, Washington. 1922. University of
Delaware Library, Newark.

U. S. Bureau of the Census. **Fourteenth Census of the United States
taken in the Year 1920. Volume III. Population. 1920.**
Government Printing Office, Washington. 1922. University of
Delaware Library, Newark.

U. S. Bureau of the Census. **Fourteenth Census of the United
States taken in the Year 1920. Volume VI. Agriculture. Part
2. 1920.** Government Printing Office, Washington. 1922.
University of Delaware Library, Newark.

- U. S. Bureau of the Census. **Fifteenth Census of the United States: 1930. Population. Volume III, Part 1. Reports on States.** Government Printing Office, Washington. 1932. University of Delaware Library, Newark.
- U.S. Bureau of the Census. **Fifteenth Census of the United States: 1930. Agriculture. Volume I.** Government Printing Office, Washington. 1931. University of Delaware Library, Newark.
- U. S. Bureau of the Census. **Fifteenth Census of the United States: 1930. Agriculture. Volume III. Type of Farm. Part 2-The Southern States.** Government Printing Office, Washington. 1932. University of Delaware Library, Newark.
- U. S. Bureau of the Census. **Fifteenth Census of the United States: 1930. Agriculture. Volume II. Part 2-The Southern States.** Government Printing Office, Washington. 1932. University of Delaware Library, Newark.
- U. S. Bureau of the Census. **Sixteenth Census of the United States: 1940. Population. Volume II. Part 1.** Government Printing Office, Washington. 1943. University of Delaware Library, Newark.
- U. S. Bureau of the Census. **Sixteenth Census of the United States: 1940. Agriculture. Volume I. Part 3.** Government Printing Office, Washington. 1942. University of Delaware Library, Newark.

X. MISCELLANEOUS/OTHERS

State Board of Agriculture Annual Reports.

Twyman, Robert W., ed.

1967 "Letters to Myself": A Unique View of Early Delaware.
Delaware History XII 3(April):218-240.

Catts, Wade P.

1992 Personal Communication.